Table I.A.2.c.(3)(1998) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1998

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10 - 24 employees | 25 - 99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6. 9% | 11.8% | 7. 8% | 3. 4% | 1. 1% | 2.3% | 9. 8% | 2. 1% |
| Industry group | | | | | | | | |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 16.0% | 18. 3% | 18. 4% * | 4.1% * | **** | 5. 2% * | 17. 3% | 4.4% * |
| Mi ni ng | 16.8% * | 32. 1% * | 20. 3% * | 17. 5% * | 6. 3% * | 9.4% * | 31. 3% * | 7. 3% * |
| Constructi on | 11.6% | 12. 5% | 13. 1% | 8. 1% | 0. 9% * | 6. 1% * | 12. 2% | 5. 3% * |
| Manufacturi ng | 4. 9% | 9. 4% * | 4. 1% * | 2.6% * | 1.6% * | 4.8% | 6. 3% | 2.8% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 4.8% | 7. 2% * | 6. 3% * | 4.6% * | 3. 3% * | 3.1% * | 6. 1% | 3. 6% |
| Wholesale trade | 6. 9% | 11.6% * | 3. 8% * | 3. 2% * | 1. 9% * | 6. 3% | 8. 4% | 4.1% * |
| Retail trade | 4. 5% | 11.6% | 9. 1% | 2. 7% | 0.8% * | 0. 7% | 9. 2% | 1.0% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 4.8% | 9. 3% | 4.6% * | 2. 3% * | 0. 2% * | 3.1% * | 7. 7% | 2.4% * |
| Servi ces | 7. 9% | 12.0% | 7. 6% | 3. 2% | 0. 9% * | 2. 2% * | 10. 2% | 1. 9% |
| Ownershi p | | | | | | | | |
| For profit, incorporated | 6. 3% | 11. 3% | 7. 5% | 2.9% | 0. 9% | 2. 6% | 9. 2% | 2. 2% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 8.9% | 10. 5% | 8. 1% * | 2.8% * | 1. 7% * | 0.8% * | 9. 8% | 2.0% * |
| Nonprofit | 10.0% | 16. 5% | 9.4% | 6. 5% * | 1.6% * | 0. 7% * | 13. 4% | 2.6% * |
| Unknown | 0.4% * | **** | **** | **** | 0. 5% * | 0.4% * | **** | 0.4% * |
| Age of firm | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 years | 5.8% | 6. 5% | 7. 2% * | 2. 9% * | 0.1% * | **** | 6. 4% | 0. 8% * |
| 5-9 years | 8. 1% | 11. 3% | 5. 1% | 0. 9% * | 0.6% * | 2. 2% * | 9. 2% | 0. 9% |
| 10-19 years | 7.4% | 10. 4% | 6. 9% | 2. 8% | 0.9% * | 1.4% * | 8. 7% | 1. 9% |
| 20 or more years | 8. 3% | 15. 9% | 9. 4% | 4.4% | 1. 5% | 3. 3% | 12. 3% | 2. 7% |
| Unknown | 1. 7% | **** | **** | 1.4% * | 0. 1% * | 1.9% | 2.4% * | 1. 7% |
| Multi/single status | | | | | | | | |
| 2 or more locations | 2.6% | 8. 4% * | 8. 2% | 3. 0% | 1.0% | 2.3% | 5. 6% | 2. 1% |
| 1 location only | 9.8% | 11. 8% | 7. 7% | 3.8% | 1. 3% * | 2.9% * | 10. 3% | 2. 5% |
| Percent full-time employees | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25% | 10. 3% | 15. 7% | 11. 8% | 10.0% | 1. 3% * | 0.8% * | 12. 9% | 5. 4% * |
| 25-49% | 7.4% | 15. 5% | 12.5% * | 2. 9% * | 1.1% * | 0.3% * | 13. 2% | 0. 7% * |
| 50-74% | 8. 2% | 12. 1% | 11. 2% | 6. 8% | 1.4% * | 1.6% * | 11. 4% | 2. 2% |
| 75% or more | 6.4% | 11. 2% | 6. 7% | 2. 7% | 1. 0% | 2.7% | 9. 1% | 2. 1% |
| Uni on presence | | | | | | | | |
| No union employees | 6. 9% | 11. 6% | 7. 2% | 3. 0% | 0. 7% | 1.6% | 9. 6% | 1. 5% |
| Has union employees | 10. 0% | 17. 1% | 20. 3% | 12. 0% | 7. 2% | 6. 2% | 18. 0% | 6. 5% |
| Unknown | 2. 7% | 10. 3% * | 4. 6% * | 1. 2% * | 0. 3% * | 1. 3% * | 7. 6% * | 1. 1% * |
| Percent low wage employees | | | | | | | | |
| 50% or more low wage | 8. 7% | 17. 3% | 9. 1% | 4. 3% * | 0. 8% * | 0. 7% * | 13. 3% | 1. 8% * |
| Less than 50% low wage | 7. 6% | 11. 1% | 7. 8% | 3. 3% | 1. 3% | 3. 1% | 9. 4% | 2. 3% |
| Unknown | 2. 7% | 16. 2% * | 3. 2% * | 4. 2% * | 0. 2% * | 2. 1% | 11. 1% | 2. 0% |
| | ~. • • • | 10. 2/0 | O. 2/0 | 1. 2/0 | 0. ≈ /0 | ~. 1 /0 | 11. 1/0 | 2. 0/0 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

^{*}Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

^{*****} No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table I.A.2.c.(3)(1998) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1998

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10 - 24 employees | 25 - 99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0. 23% | 0. 40% | 0. 91% | 0. 55% | 0. 14% | 0. 38% | 0. 38% | 0. 20% |
| Industry group | | | | | | | | |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. 56% | 2. 54% | 7. 54% * | 5. 76% * | **** | 7. 50% * | 1.81% | 2. 76% * |
| Mi ni ng | 5.47% * | 15. 08% * | 6. 45% * | 10. 16% * | 2. 33% * | 3. 50% * | 12.89% * | 2. 79% * |
| Constructi on | 1. 54% | 2. 02% | 2.95% | 1.84% | 1. 97% * | 3. 25% * | 1. 82% | 1. 92% * |
| Manufacturing | 0.82% | 3. 25% * | 1. 29% * | 0. 93% * | 0.47% * | 0. 88% | 1. 51% | 0. 48% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 0. 99% | 2. 31% * | 2.08% * | 1.68% * | 1. 38% * | 1. 17% * | 1. 40% | 0. 93% |
| Wholesale trade | 1. 26% | 4. 10% * | 1.77% * | 1. 72% * | 1.18% * | 1. 79% | 2. 02% | 1.36% * |
| Retail trade | 0. 49% | 1. 47% | 2. 10% | 0.65% | 0. 28% * | 0. 16% | 1. 09% | 0. 23% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 1. 22% | 2. 56% | 1.68% * | 1. 20% * | 0. 18% * | 1.44% * | 2.01% | 1.05% * |
| Servi ces | 0. 36% | 0. 76% | 0. 93% | 0. 92% | 0. 32% * | 0. 86% * | 0. 54% | 0. 54% |
| Ownershi p | | | | | | | | |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. 18% | 0. 41% | 1.14% | 0. 43% | 0. 19% | 0. 44% | 0. 38% | 0. 28% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0. 69% | 1.00% | 2. 53% * | 0.98% * | 1. 31% * | 0.88% * | 0.71% | 0. 93% * |
| Nonprofit | 0. 95% | 2. 23% | 1. 72% | 2.06% * | 0.53% * | 0. 34% * | 1. 22% | 0.88% * |
| Unknown | 0. 15% * | **** | **** | **** | 0. 29% * | 0. 21% * | **** | 0. 16% * |
| Age of firm | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 years | 1.01% | 1. 06% | 3. 38% * | 1.82% * | 0. 19% * | **** | 1. 12% | 0. 43% * |
| 5-9 years | 0. 92% | 1. 58% | 1. 41% | 0. 40% * | 0. 32% * | 2. 01% * | 0. 99% | 0. 25% |
| 10-19 years | 0. 52% | 0. 77% | 0. 90% | 0. 50% | 0.47% * | 0. 84% * | 0. 63% | 0. 51% |
| 20 or more years | 0. 42% | 1. 14% | 1. 15% | 0. 93% | 0. 21% | 0. 62% | 0. 75% | 0. 32% |
| Unknown | 0. 42% | **** | **** | 1.62% * | 0.11% * | 0. 50% | 1.08% * | 0. 43% |
| Multi/single status | | | | | | | | |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 22% | 2. 92% * | 1. 98% | 0. 75% | 0. 15% | 0. 38% | 1. 01% | 0. 24% |
| 1 location only | 0. 34% | 0. 44% | 0. 80% | 0. 53% | 0. 42% * | 1. 39% * | 0. 35% | 0. 56% |
| Percent full-time employees | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25% | 1. 54% | 3. 52% | 3. 03% | 2.77% | 0. 98% * | 0. 35% * | 1.89% | 1. 72% * |
| 25- 49% | 1. 23% | 2. 26% | 4. 25% * | 1. 78% * | 0. 59% * | 0. 25% * | 2. 20% | 0.30% * |
| 50-74% | 0. 96% | 1. 75% | 1. 60% | 1. 75% | 0. 55% * | 0. 66% * | 1. 42% | 0. 59% |
| 75% or more | 0. 32% | 0. 70% | 0. 91% | 0. 38% | 0. 09% | 0. 49% | 0. 55% | 0. 28% |
| Uni on presence | | | | | | | | |
| No union employees | 0. 29% | 0. 47% | 0. 96% | 0. 54% | 0. 16% | 0. 34% | 0. 41% | 0. 20% |
| Has union employees | 1. 18% | 3. 00% | 5. 64% | 2. 69% | 1. 75% | 1. 29% | 2. 44% | 0. 20% |
| Unknown | 0. 78% | 4. 36% * | 2. 84% * | 2. 09% 0. 89% * | 0. 67% * | 0. 64% * | 2. 44% 3. 31% * | 0. 49% * |
| Demont law mage and area | | | | | | | | |
| Percent low wage employees | 0.04% | 1 000/ | 0 710 | 1 000/ 4 | 0.00% * | 0 000 * | 1 070 | 0 00% * |
| 50% or more low wage | 0. 94% | 1. 82% | 2. 71% | 1. 39% * | 0. 38% * | 0. 32% * | 1. 37% | 0.69% * |
| Less than 50% low wage | 0. 27% | 0. 43% | 0. 85% | 0. 55% | 0. 20% | 0. 88% | 0. 33% | 0. 31% |
| Unknown | 0. 30% | 6. 35% * | 1. 30% * | 2. 72% * | 0. 12% * | 0. 49% | 2. 58% | 0. 43% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

^{*}Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

^{*****} No estimate available. No reported values in cell.